

WORKBOOK ANSWER KEY

- 2 1 Portuguese
2 The official language of Pakistan.
3 Four: German, French, Italian, Romansch/Romansh
4 The Netherlands and Belgium
5 Spanish
6 French, Dutch and German

3

- 1 sidewalk

- 2 rubber

- 3 theater

- 4 rucksack

- 5 trousers

- 6 faucet

- 7 post

- 8 line

- 9 vacation

- 10 torch

- 11 sneakers

- 12 autumn

Reading

- 1 1 To facilitate international understanding and cooperation.
2 It is easy for speakers of a European language but more difficult for those who are not.
3 English is used for this purpose.
4 Chinese is the most spoken language because there are more native speakers than for any other language.
5 English and American television programmes.
6 Over two-thirds of people questioned in Europe were for learning and speaking English.

- 2 1c); 2a); 3a); 4c)

- 3 1 artificial (line 2)

- 2 simple (line 3)

- 3 rise (line 23)

- 4 major (line 25)

- 4 1 principal (line 5)

- 2 in fact (line 6)

- 3 approaching (line 17)

- 4 estimated (line 22)

- 5 figure (line 23)

- 6 survey (line 26)

Self Study

- 1 1 Lingua franca

- 2 Mother tongue

- 2 Students' own answers

- 3 1 Although Chinese is difficult to learn, many people are studying it.

- 2 Although Dr Zamenhof had great expectations about Esperanto, it was a failure.

- 3 Students' own answer

Grammar

- 1 2 travels; 3 speak; 4 won't expand; 5 will be

- 2 2 Unless she travels to France next summer, she won't pass her exam easily.

- 3 Unless you speak English with native speakers, you won't get a good command of the language.

- 4 Unless Dan reads English books, he won't expand his vocabulary.

- 5 Unless I do the essay, my English teacher will be angry.

- 3 Students' own answers

- 4 2 Would, live

- 3 could

- 4 wouldn't make

- 5 understood

- 5 Students' own answers

- 6 1 could / would have communicated

- 2 would have phoned, had had

- 3 would have understood, had spoken

- 4 would never have done, had thought

- 5 Would you have gone, had allowed

- 7 1 If I travel around the world, I will have a better command of English.

- 2 If I go to London this summer, I will attend a course on pronunciation.

- 3 We would have phoned them if we had known they were at home.

- 4 Unless you finish working, you can't go out.

Word Building

- 1 2 colourful

- 3 professional

- 4 effective

- 5 hairy

- 2 2 successful

- 3 dangerous

- 4 painful

Self Study

- 1 Students' own answers

Listening & Speaking

- 1 Students' own answers

- 2 1 They are bad at all aspects of English.

- 2 She advises him to concentrate on vocabulary and teach them the most frequent words.

- 3 1,000

- 4 She recommends the students learn 20 words a day.

- 3 Students' own answers

UNIT 7 THE ENVIRONMENT Vocabulary

- 1 2 greenhouse effect

- 3 noise pollution

- 4 toxic waste

- 5 coastal erosion

- 6 drought

- 7 pesticides

- 8 deforestation

- 2 clean: rechargeable batteries, reusable containers, organic farming, electric powered buses, solar panels, recycling centres, geothermal energy

- contaminating: fossil fuels, nuclear power stations, pesticides, aerosols, transgenic farming, non-renewable energy, radioactive materials

- 3 2 transgenic farming

- 3 fossil fuels

- 4 solar panels

- 5 organic farming

- 4 Students' own answers